2025/2026

Univerza v Mariboru

Medicinska fakulteta

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / SUBJECT SPECIFICATION	
Predmet:	**Izbrane vsebine in novosti v genetiki in genomiki medicine**
Subject Title:	**Selected Topics and Novelties in Genetics and Genomics in Medicine**

Študijski program in stopnja **Study programme and cycle**	**Študijska smer** **Study option**	**Letnik** **Year of study**	**Semester** **Semester**
Dentalna medicina/Dental Medicine **2. stopnja/2nd cycle**		**1**	**2.**

Vrsta predmeta / Course type Izbirni/Elective

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University subject code:

Predavanja **Lectures**	**Seminar** **Seminar**	**Vaje** **Tutorial**	**Klinične vaje** **Clinical training**	**Druge oblike študija** **Other forms of study**	**Samost. delo** **Individual work**	**ECTS**
5	**40**				**45**	**3**

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer: **red. prof. dr. Uroš Potočnik**

Jeziki / Languages:
Predavanja / Lecture: slovenščina/slovene
Vaje / Tutorial:

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

POGOJI ZA PRISTOP K POSAMEZNEMU PREVERJANJU ZNANJA:
Opravljena seminarska naloga je pogoj za pristop k pisnemu izpitu.

Prerequisits:

REQUIREMENTS FOR ACCESS TO INDIVIDUAL KNOWLEDGE CHECKING:
Students should complete seminar paper in order to approach to the written exam.

Vsebina:

- genetika in genomika
- genomika in odkrivanje novih zdravil
- asociacijske študija v celotnem genomu (GWAs) za odkrivanje novih genov povezanih s kompleksnimi boleznimi (avtoimunske bolezni, rak, astma, sladkorna…)
- sodobne tehnologije v genomiki: nanotehnologija, mikromreže (biočipi), tehnologija za avtomatsko gensko tipizacije enonukleotidnih polimorfizmov v celotnem genomu (SNPov), sekvenciranje naslednje generacije, masna spektroskopija visoke

Content (Syllabus outline):

- genetics and genomics
- genomics in drug discovery
- Genome wide association study (GWAs) in common complex diseases (autoimmune diseases, cancer, asthma, diabetes…)
- modern genomic technologies: nanotechnology, microarrays (Biochips), whole genome genotyping of Single nucleotide Polymorphisms (SNPs), next generation sequencing (NGS), high resolution mass spectometrs (nHPLC-HRMS), Maldi-TOF, 2-D electrophoresis

resolucije (nHPLC-HRMS), Maldi-TOF, 2-D elektroforeza – funkcijska genomika – transkriptomika – farmakogenomika in toksikologija, personalizirana medicina – fiziološka genomika – primerjalna (komparativna) genomika – metagenomika v medicini – proteomika – bioinformatika: podatkovne zbirke v genetiki in genomiki, programska orodja (za urejanje, analizo in poravnavo nukleotidnih zaporedij, za risanje in segregacijsko analizo družinskih dreves, za statistično genetiko), integracija podatkov-omik; napovedni modeli, sistemska biologija in sistemska medicina; – projekt humani genom projekt HapMap, projekt 1000 genomov – populacijska genetika:velikost in struktura populacije, naravni izbor, mutacije, genetski zdrs, genski pretok, parjenje v sorodstvu; molekularna evolucija, molekularna ura, nastanek genomov – interptacija podatkov sekvenciranja naslednje generacije za postavitev diagnoze – novi pristopi in uspešni primeri genske terapije – etika v genomiki – Genetika bolezni zob in dlesni s primeri (parodontitisa (paradontoze), karies)	– functional genomics – transcriptomics – pharmacogenomics and toxicology, personalized medicine – physiological genomics – comparative genomics – genomics of microorganisms – proteomics – bioinformatics: human genome databases, bioinformatics tools (genome sequence analysis, design and segregation analysis of family tree data, statistical genetics) integration od-omic data; prediction models Human genome project, HapMap projects, 1000 genome projects – Population genetics: size and structure of population, natural selection, mutations, genetic drift, gene flow, inbreeding, molecular evolution, molecular clocks, evolution of genomes – From NGS data to diagnosis – New developments and successful examples in gene therapy – Ethics in genomics – Genetics of dental and gum pathology including periodontitis and dental caries

Temeljni literatura in viri / Textbooks:

1. Tom Strachan, Judith Goodship & Patrick Chinnery,Genetics and genomics in medicine, Garland Sc, ISBN 9780815344803, 2014
2. Nussbaum, Robert L., 1950-; McInnes, Roderick R.; Willard, Huntington F.: Thompson & Thompson Genetics in Medicine, 8the ed., Philadelphia : Elsevier., ISBN: 978-1-4377-0696-3, 2016.
3. Jain K. K., Textbook of Personalized Medicine, 3rd ed., Springer; 2021

Dopolnilna literatura in viri/ Additional textbooks:

1. Lesk, Arthur: Introduction to genomics, 3rd ed. - New York : Oxford University Press, ISBN 978-0-19-875483-1; 0-19-875483-3; cop. 2017
2. Maitland-van der Zee, Anke-Hilse, Daly, Anne: Pharmacogenetics and individualized therapy; New Jersey : John Wiley & Sons, ISBN 978-0-470-43354-6, 2012

Cilji:	**Objectives:**
Študenti bodo poglobili razumevanje načinov dedovanja, strukture in primerjave genov in genomov, genetske raznolikosti in genetskih napak povezanih z nastankom bolezni. Povdarek bo na prenosu novih znanj in dosežkov genomike, molekularane genetike in biomedicinske tehnologije v klinično prakso na področjih preprečavenja in diagnosticiranja bolezni, načrtovanju in	Student will deeply understand how genes works in health and disease The focus will be on structure of genes and genomes, genetic diversity and mutation in human genome associated with disease. The focus will be on how can we transfer human genome discoveries and use of genomic technologies into clinical practice for disease prevention, diagnosis, development of novel molecular

uporabi molekularnih in bioloških zdravil ter individualiziranemu zdravljenju na osnovi genetskih testov. Študentom bodo predstavljene možnosti, prednosti, omejitve, tveganja in etični vidiki uporabe tehnologij molekularne genetike in genomike v medicinske namene. Povdarek bo tudi na interpretaciji genetskih testov in genetskem svetovanju pri monogenskih in kompleksnih boleznih.	targeted biological drugs and individualized treatment based on patients genetic and gene expression profiles. Possibilities, advances, limitations, ethical issues and potential risks using genomics in biomedicine will be discussed. Examples of interpretation of genetic test and genetic counselling in monogenic and complex diseases will be discussed.
Predvideni študijski rezultati:	**Intended learning outcomes:**
Znanje in razumevanje: Delovanje genov in celotnega genoma v zdravju in bolezni Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi: laboratorijske metode in eksperimenti v biomedicini	Knowledge and Understanding: The role of genes and whole genome in health and disease Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes: laboratory methods and experimental techniques in biomedicine
Metode poučevanja in učenja:	**Learning and teaching methods:**
Predavanja Seminar	Lectures Seminars

Načini ocenjevanja:	**Delež (v %) / Weight (in %)**	**Assessment:**
Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt)		Type (examination, oral, coursework, project):
Seminarska naloga	**40 %**	Seminar paper
Pisni izpit	**60 %**	Written exam
OPOMBA ŠTUDIJSKE OBVEZNOSTI ŠTUDENTOV: -študenti napišejo seminarsko nalogo na izbrano tematiko in ustno predstavijo seminarsko nalogo s kratkim predavanjem		NOTES ACADEMIC OBLIGATIONS OF STUDENTS: -students should write an seminar paper on selected topic and give oral presentation (seminar)

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

MARTIN-GONZALEZ, Elena, PEREZ-GARCIA, Javier, HERRERA-LUIS, Esther, MARTIN-ALMEIDA, Mario, KEBEDE MERID, Simon, HERNANDEZ-PACHECO, Natalia, LORENZO-DIAZ, Fabian, GONZÁLEZ-PÉREZ, Ruperto, SARDÓN, Olaia, HERNÁNDEZ-PÉREZ, José M., POTOČNIK, Uroš, et al. Epigenome-wide association study of asthma exacerbations in Europeans. Allergy. [Online ed.]. 2025, [v tisku][str. 1-14], ilustr. ISSN 1398-9995. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/all.16490, https://doi.org/10.1111/all.16490, DOI: 10.1111/all.16490. [COBISS.SI-ID 225273859], [JCR, SNIP, WoS, Scopus]
kategorija: 1A1 (Z, A'', A', A1/2)

HERRERA-LUIS, Esther, GORENJAK, Mario, POTOČNIK, Uroš, et al. Multi-ancestry genome-wide association study of asthma exacerbations. Pediatric allergy and immunology. June 2022, vol. 33, iss. 6, 17 str. ISSN 1399-3038. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1111/pai.13802, DOI: 10.1111/pai.13802. [COBISS.SI-ID 111186947],

[JCR, SNIP, WoS do 7. 4. 2023: št. citatov (TC): 3, čistih citatov (CI): 3, čistih citatov na avtorja (CIAu): 0,17, Scopus do 26. 5. 2023: št. citatov (TC): 5, čistih citatov (CI): 5, čistih citatov na avtorja (CIAu): 0,28]
kategorija: 1A1 (Z, A', A1/2);

JEZERNIK, Gregor, GORENJAK, Mario, POTOČNIK, Uroš. MIF variant rs755622 is associated with severe Crohn's disease and better response to anti-TNF adalimumab therapy. Genes. 2023, vol. 14, issue 2, [article no.] 452, str. [1]-15, ilustr. ISSN 2073-4425. https://www.mdpi.com/2073-4425/14/2/452, https://doi.org/10.3390/genes14020452, DOI: 10.3390/genes14020452. [COBISS.SI-ID 141538563], [JCR, SNIP, WoS, Scopus]
financer: ARRS, Programi, P3-0427, SI, Sistemski pristopi k raziskavam človeškega genoma za personalizirano medicino kroničnih imunskih bolezni; ARRS, Projekti, J3-9258, SI, Molekularno genetski biooznačevalci in mehanizmi neodzivnosti na biološko zdravljenje z anti-TNF bolnikov s kroničnimi imunskimi boleznimi
kategorija: 1A2 (Z, A1/2);

GORENJAK, Mario, JEZERNIK, Gregor, KRUŠIČ, Martina, SKOK, Pavel, POTOČNIK, Uroš. Identification of novel loci involved in adalimumab response in Crohn’s disease patients using integration of genome profiling and isoform-level immune-cell deconvoluted transcriptome profiling of colon tissue. Pharmaceutics. [Online ed.]. Sep. 2022, vol. 14, issue 9, str. 1-16, ilustr. ISSN 1999-4923. https://doi.org/10.3390/pharmaceutics14091893, https://www.mdpi.com/1999-4923/14/9/1893, DOI: 10.3390/pharmaceutics14091893. [COBISS.SI-ID 120609795], [JCR, SNIP, WoS, Scopus]
financer: ARRS, Programi, P3-0427, SI, Sistemski pristopi k raziskavam človeškega genoma za personalizirano medicino kroničnih imunskih bolezni; ARRS, Projekti, J3-9258, SI, Molekularno genetski biooznačevalci in mehanizmi neodzivnosti na biološko zdravljenje z anti-TNF bolnikov s kroničnimi imunskimi boleznimi
kategorija: 1A1 (Z, A', A1/2);